

**SYLLABUS (2022-23)**  
**Class-XI**  
**Subject-Political Science (028)**

Units	Contents
<b>Part A: Indian Constitution at Work</b>	
1	<b>Constitution</b> Constitution: Why and How, The Making of the Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy, constitutional Amendments.
2	<b>Election and Representation</b> Elections and Democracy, Election System in India, Electoral Reforms.
3	<b>Legislature</b> Why do we need a Parliament? Unicameral / Bicameral Legislature. Functions and Power of the Parliament, Parliamentary committees. Parliamentary Officials: Speaker, Deputy Speaker, Parliamentary Secretary.
4	<b>Executive</b> What is an Executive? Different Types of Executive. Parliamentary Executive in India, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers. Permanent Executive: Bureaucracy.
5	<b>Judiciary</b> Why do we need an Independent Judiciary? Structure of the Judiciary, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, Judicial Over-reach.
6	<b>Federalism</b> What is Federalism? Evolution & Growth of Indian Federalism: Quasi Federalism, Cooperative Federalism & Competitive Federalism.
7	<b>Local Governments</b> Why do we need Local Governments? Growth of Local Government in India, 73rd and 74 <sup>th</sup> Amendments, Working and Challenges of Local Governments.
<b>Part B: Political Theory</b>	
8	<b>Political Theory: An Introduction</b> What is Politics? Politics V/s Political Theory, Importance of Political Theory.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Practice of case study based questions from paragraphs related to all the chapters, practice of map and cartoon work from all the related chapters.</li> <li>● Completion of the Mid-Term syllabus by 30th September 2022.</li> <li>● Revision</li> <li>● Mid-Term Examination.</li> <li>● Discussion of Mid-Term question paper.</li> </ul>
9	<b>Liberty</b> Liberty V.s Freedom, Negative and Positive Liberty.
10	<b>Equality</b> What is Equality? Significance of Equality. Various dimensions of Equality. How can we promote Equality?
11	<b>Justice</b> What is Justice? Different dimensions of Justice, Distributive Justice.
12	<b>Rights</b> What are Rights? Where do Rights come from? Legal Rights and the State. Kinds of Rights. Human Rights.
13	<b>Citizenship</b> What is citizenship? Citizen and Citizenship, Citizen and Nation, Global Citizenship
14	<b>Nationalism</b> Nations and Nationalism, Variants of Nationalism, Nationalism, Pluralism and Multiculturalism.
15	<b>Secularism</b> What is Secularism? What is a Secular State? The Western and the Indian perspectives to Secularism. Salient Features of Indian Secularism.

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|  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Practice of case study based questions from paragraphs related to all the chapters, practice of map and cartoon work from all the related chapters.</li><li>● Complete the Annual syllabus by 31st January 2023.</li><li>● Preparation of Project work and viva voce for evaluation.</li><li>● Revision</li><li>● Preparation for the Annual Examination.</li></ul> |
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**Prescribed Books: 1. Indian Constitution at work 2. Political Theory, Class XI, Published by NCERT**

## **Project Work**

### **Details of Project Work**

1. The Project work will be implemented for 20 Marks.
2. Out of 20 marks, 10 marks are to be allotted to viva voce and 10 marks for project work.
3. For class XII, the evaluation for 20 marks project work should be done jointly by the internal as well as the external examiners.
4. The project can be individual/pair/group of 4-5 each. The Project can be made on any of the topics given in the syllabus of a particular class.
5. The suggestive list of activities for project work is as follows: -  
Role Play, Skit, Presentation, Model, Field Survey, Mock Drills/Mock Event etc.
6. The teacher should give enough time for preparation of the Project Work. The topics for Project Work taken up by the student must be discussed by the teacher in classroom.is/her own original work.